| Defensive and Competitive Bidding |
| :---: |
| Overcalls (Style; Responses; Reopening) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1 \text { level = light } \\ & \text { 2-level = sound } \end{aligned}$ |
| 1 NT overcall (2ND/4TH; Responses; Reopening) |
| 15-18, nt system on |
| Jump Overcalls (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| May be weak, normaly constructive, $1 \mathrm{~m}=2 \mathrm{~m}=\boldsymbol{+} \boldsymbol{\bullet}$, 1 $\mathrm{M}-2 \mathrm{M}=$ other $\mathrm{M}+$ |
| Direct and Jump Cue Bids (Style; Responses) |
| $1 \mathrm{x}-3 \mathrm{x}=$ ask for stopper |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopen: PH) |
| Dbl: 4↔, $5+\mathrm{m}$ vs $14+\mathrm{nt}$, TO vs weak nt 2 both majors <br> 2 Multi, $\boldsymbol{\nabla}$ or <br> $2 \bullet 4+\boldsymbol{*}, 5+m$ <br> 2 $4+4,5+m$ <br> 2nt $2+$ |
| VS. Preempts (Doubles; Cue bids; Jumps; NT bids) |
| Leaping michaels vs weak2 |
| VS. Artificial Strong Openings |
|  |
| Over Opponents' take out double |
| $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & 2 \text { - level = non forcing } \\ & \text { Rdbl = } 9 \text { hcp }+ \\ & 1 \text {-level }=\text { F1 } \end{aligned}\right.$ |
|  |  |
|  |  |


| Leads and Signals |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Opening Leads Style |  |  |  |
|  | Lead | In Partner's Suit |  |
| Suit | $3^{\text {red }}-5^{\text {th }}$ | $3^{\text {rd }}-5^{\text {th }}$ |  |
| NT | $2^{\text {nd }}-4^{\text {th }}$ | $3^{\text {rd }}-5^{\text {th }}$ |  |
| Subseq | May lead $2^{\text {nd }}$ from bad 4-card suits |  |  |
| Leads |  |  |  |
| Lead | Vs. Suit | Vs. NT |  |
| Ace | AK/AKx/AKxx(x) | AK/AKx/AKxx(x) |  |
| King | KQ/KQJ(x)/KQT(x) | KQ/KQJ(x)/KQT(x) |  |
| Queen | AQJ(x)/QJ(x)/QJT(x) | AQJ(x)/QJ(x)/QJT(x) |  |
| Jack | HJT(x)/JT(x) | HJT(x)/JT(x) |  |
| 10 | HT9x/AQT(x)/T9x | HT9x/AQT(x)/T9x |  |
| 9 | 9x/98x/98xx | 9x/98x/98xx |  |
| X | Hxxx/HT9x/xx ${ }^{\text {x }}$ | $\operatorname{Hx} \underline{\mathbf{X}} \operatorname{Hxxx} \underline{\mathbf{X}}$, xx区 |  |
| Signals in order of priority |  |  |  |
|  | Partners lead | Declarer | Discarding |
| Suit: | Low= enc | Count | Low=enc |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ | Count (hi-even) | Lav | Lav |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ | Lav |  |  |
| NT: | Low = enc | Smith | Low=enc |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ | Count | Count | Count |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ | Lav | Lav | lav |
| Signals (including Trump's): smith : low = positive $2^{\text {nd }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ thru declaerer |  |  |  |
| Doubles |  |  |  |
| Takeout Doubles (Style; Responses; Reopening) |  |  |  |
| Negative, responsive, support |  |  |  |
| Special, Art and Comp Dbl/Rdbl's |  |  |  |
| Support dbl (also 1nt) |  |  |  |


|  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| System: |  |  |
| Players |  |  |
|  | Nils Kvangraven | Terje Lie |
| System Summary |  |  |
| General Approach and Style |  |  |
| $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { 5-card majors, } 1 \star=4+, 12=2+ \\ & 1 \mathrm{nt}=15(4)-17 \\ & 2 \downarrow=(\mathrm{nv}) 3-10 \mathrm{hcp}, 4+-4+\bullet / \downarrow(\text { vul }): 6-11 \mathrm{hcp}, 6+ \end{aligned}\right.$ |  |  |
| Special bids that may require defence |  |  |
| $1 \mathrm{~m}-(1 \bullet)-\mathrm{dbl}=4+\mathrm{a}, 1 \mathrm{a}=0-3 \mathrm{a}$ <br> Transfer after $1 \boldsymbol{*}(1 \bullet \boldsymbol{\bullet}, 1 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=1 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ nt or $\downarrow)$ <br> 1*-2 = 6-card $\downarrow$, any hcp \| $2 \boldsymbol{*}=6$-card $\boldsymbol{\wedge}$, any hcp |  |  |
| Special forcing pass sequences |  |  |
| Important notes that don't fit |  |  |
| Good/Bad 2nt in most competitive positions |  |  |
| Psychics |  |  |
| May occur |  |  |


| ¢0n | 交 | \# |  | Description | Responses | Subsequent Auction | Passed Hand Bidding |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1* |  | 2 | 4, | 9-22 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \mathrm{x}-1 \mathrm{y}, 1 \mathrm{z}: 2=\text { transfer (play } 2 \text { or any limit) } \\ & 2=G F, \text { any, others }=\text { to play } \\ & 1 \mathrm{~m}-1 \mathrm{x}, 2 \mathrm{nt}=18-20: \text { transf responses } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1 * |  | 4 | 4^ | 9-22 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \star=\mathrm{GF}, 2 \mathrm{M}=\text { weak, } 2 \mathrm{nt}=10-12,3 *=6-9,4+ \\ & 3 \star=0-5 \mathrm{hcp}, 4+\star, 3 \end{aligned} \mathrm{\Delta}=\text { void }$ | $1 \mathrm{~m}-1 \mathrm{M}, 2 \mathrm{M}: 2 \mathrm{nt}=$ relay, new suit = short suit gametry |  |
| $1 \vee$ |  | 5 | 44 | 9-22 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \mathrm{nt}=\mathrm{GF} \downarrow, 3 \star=\text { limit } \downarrow, 3 \star=\text { splinter } \boldsymbol{\bullet}, 2 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=\text { splinter } \star / \star \\ & 3 \mathrm{nt}=\text { void } \bullet \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \vee-1 \mathrm{nt}: 2 \boldsymbol{2}=\text { Gazzilli, } 2 \mathrm{nt}=\mathrm{GF} \\ & 1 \vee-1 \boldsymbol{a}: \quad 2=\text { Gazzili, } 3 \mathrm{n}=3-6 \mathrm{M}, \\ & 1 \boldsymbol{-}-1 \boldsymbol{a}, 3 x=\text { nat, GF } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \boldsymbol{2}=8-11,3-\downarrow \\ & 2-8-11,4-\downarrow \end{aligned}$ |
| 14 |  | 5 | 4• | 9-22 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2nt=GF } \uparrow, 3 \div=\text { splinter } * / \downarrow, 3=\operatorname{limit} \bullet, 3 n t=\text { void } \downarrow, \\ & 4 x=\text { Void } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1ヵ-1nt: 2\& = Gazzilli , 2nt }=\text { GF } \\ & \text { 1a-1nt, } 3 x=\text { nat, GF } \end{aligned}$ | As 1 |
| 1 NT |  |  | 34 | 15(4)-17, bal | Stayman, transf, 2^ = minor, $2 \mathrm{nt}=$ limit $3 x=$ shortness |  |  |
| 2* | x |  |  | Strong, tricks or points |  | 2*-2 , 2M-3*=second neg |  |
| 2 * | x |  |  | Red: 6+», 6-11 <br> Nv: 3-10, $\uparrow+$ | Nv: 2nt=relay <br> Vul: 2nt = limit |  |  |
| 2 |  | 5 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5-10 \text { hcp } \\ & 6(5) ~ \end{aligned}$ | $2 \mathrm{nt}=$ relay, $3 \boldsymbol{\downarrow}$ = to play | 2 - 2 nt: $3 x=$ shortness <br> $2-(\mathrm{dbl})-: \mathrm{xx}=$ penalty invite, Transfer from 2 nt |  |
| 24 |  | 5 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5-10 \mathrm{hcp} \\ & 6(5) \end{aligned}$ | 2nt = relay, 3 = to play | As $2 \downarrow$ |  |
| 2 NT |  |  |  | 22-23, bal | ```Muppet stayman, transf \(3 \bullet / \vee, 3 \uparrow=\) minor stayman, \(3 n t=4 \boldsymbol{\wedge}, 5\), NF```  | Slam Convention |  |
| $3 x$ |  |  |  | Pre acc to vul |  | RKC 4nt 0314 (4 if |  |
| 3NT |  |  |  | Running $\boldsymbol{~} / \mathbf{~}$ No side A/K | 4 $\boldsymbol{e}$ ask for transf, $4 \star=$ bid suit | Cue bids <br> Splinter |  |
| 4** |  |  |  | Pre acc to vul |  | Exclusion RKC 0314 |  |
| $4 \bullet, \downarrow$ |  |  |  | Pre acc to vul |  | Josephine |  |
| 4NT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

